



# THE JERUSALEM POST

**JERUSALEM'S**  
OUTFITTERS FOR MEN AND WOMEN  
**ROSENBLUM**  
1 PRINCESS MARY AVE  
Attention: men's - leading they for well dressed  
ladies and gentlemen.

WEDNESDAY,  
APRIL 18, 1956

PRICE: 140 PRUTA  
VOL. XXXIV, No. 5055

## MARGINAL COLUMN By GEORGE LEONOFF

**NIKITA Khrushchev's latest** elaboration of the alleged Socialist view of the minorities problem, contributed by the Soviet Press, is a masterpiece of the Soviet propaganda machine. The subject of the minorities problem has been a recurrent theme in the Soviet Press for many years. But the Soviet Premier's "Figaro" interview last week marked the first time that a top Communist official has so fully expounded the Soviet position on this subject. The First Secretary of the Party himself — has attempted to explain the Kremlin's position on the minorities problem. It is now apparent that the Soviet position on this subject is not a mere slogan, but a carefully worked out policy. The Soviet position is that the minorities problem is a result of the capitalist system, and that it can only be solved by the establishment of a socialist society. The Soviet position is that the minorities problem is a result of the capitalist system, and that it can only be solved by the establishment of a socialist society.

## Pre-Summit Parleys To Begin Tomorrow

**LONDON, Tuesday.** — The Western powers today completed drafting notes to the Soviet Union agreeing to begin pre-summit diplomatic talks in Moscow on Thursday and British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan said he hoped his note would be delivered "today or tomorrow."

### GZ 'Dissidents' Protest Merger

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — Over 100 disgruntled General Zionists Party members met today to protest against the proposed merger of their party with Herut. The meeting was chaired by Dr. E. Rimon, head of the party's workers' faction, who is one of the leading opponents of the plan.

The Party President, Mr. P. Bernstein, Mr. Y. Berlin and Mr. Y. Sapir each addressed the hostile assembly explaining why the merger was essential for the party's future. They claimed that there was no chance for the General Zionists alone to replace the present regime but that it could be done were the party to unite with Herut and with other anti-Mapai forces. Dr. Rimon refuted this argument by stating that the general public was as much opposed to Herut as it was to Mapai and the merger would only result in an ultimate loss of political strength for the General Zionists. Mr. L. Rokach, former Minister of Interior, was not present at the meeting, although he had been invited to attend. He told the "Jerusalem Post" today, "You cannot say that I am opposed to the merger."

The meeting closed after adopting a resolution calling on the Executive to refer the final decision to the Party Conference where it would have to command a two-thirds majority to be approved.

### C-o-L Index Drops One Point in March

The Cost of Living Index dropped by one point in March to stand at 258, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced yesterday in Jerusalem. There will be no change of the C-o-L allowance, as it is necessary to accumulate at least 12.5 points during three months for any amendment to the allowance. At present only 10 points have been accumulated, and unless the index falls three points by June, the full C-o-L allowance as it stands will have to be paid. The drop during March was caused by the fall registered in the relative price of fish fillet as well as in chocolate and a drop in the prices of chicken and various medicines.

### Bomb Cache Detonated Inside Cinema

**NICOSIA, Tuesday (Reuters).** — Ten bombs found in a Famagusta cinema were detonated inside the building to night, partly destroying it and slightly damaging nearby property. A British police officer was shot yesterday outside the same cinema. Experts said the bombs, found in a room occupied by a projectionist who disappeared after yesterday's shooting, were too dangerous to remove. The cinema owner, who had volunteered to take the bombs outside rather than have them detonated inside his modern 40,000 building, said afterwards: "My cinema is a total loss."

The explosion was heard throughout Famagusta and cut electric power in the area, but no one was hurt. British forces had cordoned off the area.

We deeply regret to announce the death of

### Dr. Ya'acov Pelleg

The funeral will leave at 1.30 p.m. from Beilinson Hospital, proceeding to the Agricultural Research Station at Bet Dagon, and will leave from there at 3 p.m. for Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

### The Bereaved Family

The Staff of the

Devorah and Yeheskiel Gad Office (Architects)

express their sincerest condolences

to Mrs. Devorah Gad

on the occasion of the untimely death of her husband, our beloved

### YEHESEKIEL GAD

The funeral will leave for Kiryat Shaul Cemetery from the residence, 10 Rehov Feinberg, today at 2.20 p.m.

### Lebanon Frees Four Syrian Soldiers

**BEIRUT, Tuesday (UPI).** — Lebanon last night released four Syrian border guards captured by Lebanese troops 15 kms. inside the country, the previous night, a government spokesman announced. The spokesman indicated that the Lebanese Government was prepared to accept the guards' claim that they entered Lebanese territory while pursuing smugglers and did not realize they violated the border. Lebanon did not wish to stir up any Lebanese-Syrian tension over the incident and was prepared to drop the affair, it was felt.

### Jordan Returns 2 Missing Austrians

The two Austrian nationals who crossed the border from Eilat into Jordan by mistake on Saturday were returned through Mandelbaum Gate, Jerusalem, shortly before 1 a.m. today.

The two journalists wandered over the border into Jordan while on a trip to Eilat last Saturday. Hans Gernani, 31, Vienna correspondent of the German weekly "Der Spiegel," and Miss Otto, 20, journalism student at Goettingen University, were taken from Amman to Jerusalem by road at about 9 p.m. last night after three days' captivity.

Both appeared well and reported they had received good treatment. Dr. Gernani — unharmed because he had no razor with him while in captivity — gave reporters huddled in the semi-darkness around the border post a brief account of how they had wandered in error across the border and had been detained by Jordan frontier guards.

After being blindfolded and taken to Akaba barracks, Dr. Gernani said he was repeatedly asked whether he was a Jew, despite his continued denial. He was not ill-treated, apart from one occasion when one of his captors pushed a gun into his back as he was being marched off to detention.

"In Akaba, however, they were very nice to us," he added. They gave us old English newspapers and copies of "The Reader's Digest" to look at.

He was questioned several times about military installations in Israel, but he pleaded complete ignorance about such matters.

They were later taken to Amman by car and train. There Dr. Gernani was in a jail cell while Miss Otto was accommodated in a room.

### 1 African Killed, 4 Hurt in Riot

**JOHANNESBURG, Tuesday (Reuters).** — Hospitals in Johannesburg last night reported one African had died and four others had been wounded in disturbances yesterday in Sophiatown, a nearby African township.

Police were said to have fired shots and carried out baton charges after unruly crowds stoned motorists, buses and police patrols. Thirty-seven other Africans received minor injuries.

The violence followed in the wake of an abortive "stay at home" protest strike called by the African National Congress against the conduct of South Africa's elections.

Fawzi received a tacit snub from the Israeli ambassador, Mr. Eshkol Avriel, as well as from French, Australian and other diplomats when the U.A.R. Foreign Minister arrived here yesterday.

The diplomats had been invited to the airport to greet President Tubman of Liberia and Prime Sable Selassie, Emperor Haile Selassie, son, Fawzi, who flew in aboard the same plane as the Ethiopian Prince, was asked to remain in the aircraft until the Prince had received the appropriate welcoming honours due to his rank. Immediately the ceremony ended, Fawzi emerged from the plane and started walking across the tarmac. The Israeli, French, Australian and other diplomats thereupon turned on their heels and left the airport.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The diplomats had been invited to the airport to greet President Tubman of Liberia and Prime Sable Selassie, Emperor Haile Selassie, son, Fawzi, who flew in aboard the same plane as the Ethiopian Prince, was asked to remain in the aircraft until the Prince had received the appropriate welcoming honours due to his rank. Immediately the ceremony ended, Fawzi emerged from the plane and started walking across the tarmac. The Israeli, French, Australian and other diplomats thereupon turned on their heels and left the airport.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

The Ghana government was yesterday somewhat embarrassed by the arrival of three leaders of the Algerian rebel F.L.N. and also a politician "Pro" was expelled by the French last year from the Cameroons.

## Egypt Declares Emergency In Gaza Strip

The Egyptian military authorities in the Gaza Strip yesterday declared a state of emergency following recent demonstrations against the wave of arrests carried out among refugee leaders and notables, Amman Radio reported last night.

(Demonstrations broke out in the area on Monday for the return of the Egyptian army to the area, which is at present military controlled by the U.N.E.F.)

The broadcast said Egyptian military police armed with machine-guns were stationed on roads overlooking strategic crossroads and erected road blocks. Reinforcements from the Sinai area were brought to the Strip and a strict curfew was clamped on all civilian traffic with the exception of vehicles whose drivers had special permits from the Governor-General.

The Mayor of Khan Yunis, Abdul Rahman al Farra, was detained yesterday after he refused to sign a statement declaring his satisfaction with the security measures recently adopted by the Egyptian authorities.

Abdul Nasser has decided that the Egyptian press should be the only one allowed to publish in the U.A.R. Ramallah radio said yesterday, reporting that Nasser's press adviser, Abdul Kader Hafez, had been sent to Damascus to implement this aim.

The radio claimed that Hafez had summoned a meeting of all Syrian newspaper publishers and laid before them these alternatives: to close their presses against receipt of suitable compensation and possible employment of part of their staffs by the Second Bureau (intelligence service) or to continue publication without any financial assistance and to face administrative and legislative involvement in certain financial loss.

"Newsweek" magazine said here today that "President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles have formulated a drastically changed policy for dealing with the Egyptian dictator, Nasser, and his United Arab Republic."

The Jordan Lower House yesterday ratified amendments to the Constitution to bring it into line with that of the Syrian new constitution.

The Old City daily "El Jihad" reported yesterday that four Jordan judges have been suspended and are to be tried before a disciplinary court. No reason was given.

The same newspaper also said that Jordan has taken retaliatory action against the Middle East for the transit of Jordan trucks by imposing a similar ban on Syrian lorries.

The article quotes Mr. Ben-Gurion as saying "Israel might conceivably enter the Arab State on a federal or confederal basis, if there is ever any settlement between Israel and the Arabs."

The Prime Minister thought Russia "does not consciously want another world war, but he does not want the world to be a place where the USSR would bring lasting peace in the Middle East nearer if it would make us clear to the whole world that it really intended to preserve the territorial integrity of all peoples in the Middle East."

Asked whether the Eisenhower Doctrine provided guarantees to deter aggression, Mr. Ben-Gurion said, "The Doctrine is not sufficiently direct and to the point. What is needed is a new doctrine or a clear statement of intent, such as made during the recent Soviet-Turkish difficulties."

As to whether Israel could make itself economically independent, the Premier said, "We could surely do it if we stopped taking in more immigrants, but this we cannot and will not do. There are many Jews throughout the world still waiting to come to Israel. If Russia allowed Jews to leave, we could expect hundreds of thousands. If I had to choose between our economic independence and admitting these people, I would of course unhesitatingly choose mass immigration."

He said that, rather than military help from the U.S., Israel wants America to deter aggressors. This would be a major step, perhaps the biggest that could be made at this time. Also, with the clearing of the atmosphere, America would have less troubles, Mr. Ben-Gurion is quoted as saying.

## Fall of Gaillard Cabinet Predicted As Right Wing Refuses Support

### Dulles: 'Prospects Brighter'

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday (Reuters).** — Secretary of State Dulles said today that the outcome of the Anglo-U.S. Good Offices mission in Tunisia was still uncertain, but the prospects of a settlement were brighter.

As far as the mission could function at governmental level, it has succeeded in reaching an agreement which the U.S. considered was in the best interests of all the world, he said.

Mr. Dulles paid tribute to the diplomacy of the U.S. and British members of the mission, Mr. Robert Murphy and Mr. Harold Bealey.

In answer to a question, Mr. Dulles said he was aware there were rumours circulating in France of various origins suggesting that the U.S. had some serious purpose and was trying to take over the French position in North Africa. He said President Eisenhower in Paris last December had rejected such rumours with indignation. Mr. Dulles added that he rejected them now with the same degree of indignation.

He said the fact was that there were educational and cultural ties of a long historical nature between France and North Africa, which the U.S. believed to be a basis for fruitful cooperation between Western Europe and North Africa.

The last thing in the world America would want to do was to disrupt those relationships.

**AIRLINER CRASHES**  
**MADRID, Tuesday (Reuters).** — A Spanish airliner with 14 passengers aboard crashed into the sea last night near Barcelona, it was learned today. The plane was on a flight from Bilbao.

A Spanish warship left for the area to search for survivors.

**B-G Says Russia and U.S. Could Deter Aggression in Mid-East**  
**NEW YORK, Tuesday (INA).** — Prime Minister Ben-Gurion has no fear of Abdul Nasser's U.A.R., "provided it does not receive outside help from other powers," according to an exclusive interview published in the "Newsweek."

The article quotes Mr. Ben-Gurion as saying "Israel might conceivably enter the Arab State on a federal or confederal basis, if there is ever any settlement between Israel and the Arabs."

The Prime Minister thought Russia "does not consciously want another world war, but he does not want the world to be a place where the USSR would bring lasting peace in the Middle East nearer if it would make us clear to the whole world that it really intended to preserve the territorial integrity of all peoples in the Middle East."

Asked whether the Eisenhower Doctrine provided guarantees to deter aggression, Mr. Ben-Gurion said, "The Doctrine is not sufficiently direct and to the point. What is needed is a new doctrine or a clear statement of intent, such as made during the recent Soviet-Turkish difficulties."

As to whether Israel could make itself economically independent, the Premier said, "We could surely do it if we stopped taking in more immigrants, but this we cannot and will not do. There are many Jews throughout the world still waiting to come to Israel. If Russia allowed Jews to leave, we could expect hundreds of thousands. If I had to choose between our economic independence and admitting these people, I would of course unhesitatingly choose mass immigration."

He said that, rather than military help from the U.S., Israel wants America to deter aggressors. This would be a major step, perhaps the biggest that could be made at this time. Also, with the clearing of the atmosphere, America would have less troubles, Mr. Ben-Gurion is quoted as saying.

### U.S. Relations With U.A.R. 'Improving'

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday (INA).** — Mr. Dulles told his press conference today that U.S. relations with the United Arab Republic are improving, adding that there had been considerable moderation in the tone of the U.A.R. press and radio toward America.

He said some Egyptian money was from the U.S. to protect American ships involved in the Suez Canal controversy, but he had some reason to believe that the Suez Canal Company and Egypt would come closer together in the near future, in which case America would reconsider unfreezing these Egyptian assets.

**Denies 'Growing Unrest'**  
Mr. Dulles said he was not sure that instability in the Middle East had recently increased and disputed a reporter's question which referred to "growing unrest" in the region. He said it was difficult to evaluate and he had no way of appraising recent political developments in the Gaza Strip, Lebanon and in U.A.R. relations with other states.

**Police Guard Embassy**  
Strong police units were massed in the Place de la Concorde, between the Assembly and the U.S. Embassy, to ward off possible anti-American demonstrations. There were no disorders, however.

The only incident was the arrest of M. Jean Biaggi, lawyer and leader of the extreme right-wing French group "Jeune Nation," in the Place de la Concorde. Police had been waiting for a demonstration he had called to protest against the Good Offices mission.

M. Gaillard said it would be a mistake to believe that the Good Offices mission marked the end of negotiations with Tunisia, when in fact it only marked the beginning. The mission had resulted in Tunisia abandoning her previous insistence on France leaving Bizerta. It has now been agreed that the temporary status of France in Bizerta must be converted into a lasting status.

The Good Offices mission was also a result of the fact that the Algerian insurgents had put into operation a plan to "split away" the players, including four internationals, turned up in Tunis.

Of the 43 North African players in French first division football, 28 were born in Algeria.

**N. African Soccer Stars, Disappear from France**  
**PARIS, Tuesday (Reuters).** — France's North African troubles took a startling new turn today with the sudden disappearance of 14 of her top footballers — all Algerians.

Their disappearance last night, on the eve of a National Assembly vote of confidence on the Government's handling of the dispute with Tunisia, aroused fears that the Algerian insurgents had put into operation a plan to "split away" the players, including four internationals, turned up in Tunis.

Of the 43 North African players in French first division football, 28 were born in Algeria.

**ENGAGED**  
Daniel Hertz  
Haifa, Israel

Barbara Klein  
Newton, Mass., U.S.A.

March 18, 1956.

## FILTER SMOKERS!

- \* superb tobacco **YES!**
- \* perfect blending **YES!**
- \* full rich aroma **YES!**
- \* attractive package **YES!**
- \* convenient price **YES!**

all this — and the highly absorbing DUBEK Filter in our new

# DUBEK FILTER

20 exquisite Cigarettes 610 Pruta

fly to EILAT ON THE SHORES OF THE RED SEA by ARKIA ISRAEL INLAND AIRLINES LTD.







### Cables in Brief

**MONEY.** — Tunisia yesterday became the 68th nation to be in the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank.

**AGROUND.** — The 6,575-ton Japanese steamer *Hakuhasan Maru* ran aground while mooring in Port Said harbour on Monday afternoon and fouled her propeller with

**MOTHRALLS.** — The U. S. Navy has announced it will lay up 48 ships, including four carriers, and 11 submarines, during the year starting on July 1. In the same period 31 new or converted vessels will join the fleet.

**QUAKE**—The Lamont Observatory of Columbia University on Monday reported a strong earthquake, probably in Ecuador.

---

**Boy Killed Running Into Police Jeep**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

**ASHKELON, Tuesday.**—Nine-year old Charlie Saadun was today killed when struck by a police jeep as he was crossing the street. He died on the way to the Kaplan Hospital.

The driver of the jeep, Constable Yosef Aseda, has been suspended from his duties pending investigation.

**HAIFA, Tuesday.** — Fourteen-year-old Reuven Tuato of Rehov Geula, was seriously injured this morning when he rode his bicycle into a ditch at the junction of the Ruppitt and Geula roads. He was taken to the Rambam hospital.

While in **PARIS** do say miss  
**FREDDY**

THE  
BEST SHOPPING CENTER  
FOR  
**PERFUMES—GLOVES**  
BAGS—TIES — UMBRELLAS  
GIFTS — NOVELTIES —  
LIQUOR  
10 rue AUBER • PARIS  
(near Amer. express) RIC 87-80  
**Best Export Discount**

**Government Tourist Corporation**

Information Office  
Jerusalem  
ickets for the  
**Trade in Jerusalem**  
y. April 17, 1958.  
not paid for may be collected  
Information Office, 80 King

later than the above data.

# EN TIP

content  
and so

## m l



## A close-up of a film strip. The top edge shows a series of sprocket holes. Below them, a rainbow is visible, followed by a crest or logo. The image is in black and white and has a grainy, high-contrast appearance.

pr. for 20

## EDEN

# EDEN

## CIGARETTE

10

\_\_\_\_\_

# With the **EDEN** **FILTER TIP**

my throat's content  
and so  
am I



Smokers enjoy Eden Cigarettes above all others because they have the true taste of fine tobaccos at their best. Eden draw so evenly and so easily. Satisfaction and contentment are yours in full. The exclusive Eden filter cools and purifies the smoke. Eden were Israel's first filter tip cigarettes. They are still the finest.

610 pr. for 20

**EDEN**

**ISRAEL'S EXCLUSIVE FILTER TIP CIGARETTE**



